國立臺北教育大學 111 學年度碩士班「考試入學」招生考試

自然科學教育學系

化學 科試題

每題 20 分

1. Consider the following reaction:

$$CH_4(g) + 4Cl_2(g) \rightarrow CCl_4(g) + 4HCl(g)$$

What mass of CCl₄ will be formed if 1.4 moles of methane react with 1.4 moles of chlorine? (M.W.: Cl: 35.45; C:12.01)

2. $CH_4 + 4Cl_2(g) \rightarrow CCl_4(g) + 4HCl(g), \Delta H = -434 \text{ kJ}$

Based on the above reaction, what energy change occurs when 1.7 moles of methane reacts?

3. For the reaction $A + B \rightarrow \text{products}$, the following data were obtained.

Initial Rate $(mol/L \cdot s)$ 0.090 0.030 0.059 0.060 0.090 $[A]_0$ (mol/L) 0.10 0.20 0.20 0.30 0.30 $[B]_0 \text{ (mol/L)}$ 0.200.20 0.30 0.30 0.50

What is the experimental rate law?

- 4. What concentration of HF ($K_a = 7.2 \times 10^{-4}$) has the same pH as that of 0.070 M HCl? (M.W.: F:19.00; Cl:35.45)
- 5. In the reaction

$$2MnO_4^- + 5H_2O_2 + 6H^+ \rightarrow 2Mn^{2+} + 8H_2O + 5O_2$$

what volume of 0.150 M KMnO₄ solution is needed to titrate 75.0 mL of a 0.150 M H₂O₂ solution? (M.W.: Mn:54.94; K: 39.10)